SEAC 2008

See you soon in Charlotte! Plans are complete for our annual meeting in Charlotte, North Carolina. The preliminary program can be found in this issue starting on page 6. It is also on the SEAC Website at www.southeasternarchaeology.org. Once again, the conference is at the Hilton University Place about eight miles northeast of Downtown Charlotte. On-site registration will be available with check or cash. Special events include a reception at the Levine Museum of the New South in Downtown Charlotte on Thursday. The Friday Dance will see a return of the Spongetoes, for a preview visit their page at www.myspace.com/spongetones. Finally there will be a closing barbecue at the Schiele Museum of Natural History in Gastonia, there is a moderate charge for the food, but transportation will be provided.

Notes from the SEAC Student Committee

As this year’s annual meeting is rapidly approaching, we are gearing up for a very exciting conference in Charlotte, NC. SEAC’s student members will certainly have a presence at this year’s conference with three student events. First, we will be offering a Thursday afternoon seminar on getting funded. This two-hour seminar will cover identifying funding sources and strategies for writing successful proposals. Secondly, we are continuing the successful lunch-time forums this year with Friday’s forum on surviving graduate school. At this event, the members of our panel will discuss their graduate school experiences and answer questions. Finally, on Thursday night we will host our annual student reception. Please keep your eyes open for future emails about how to reserve your spot at the lunch forum as attendance will be limited and spots will be given away on a first come, first serve basis.

In addition to your participation in our events in Charlotte, we are looking for current students who are interested in joining the committee next year. We will have a couple positions open, including a slot for the Chair-elect. If you are interested in working with the Student Committee, please send me (cranford@unc.edu) your name and email address as soon as possible. To be considered for next year, please also send a brief statement about what position on the Committee you would be interested in (i.e.: member at large or chair-elect), why you are interested and any ideas you have for future student events and/or session topics by November 15.

Finally, I want to draw your attention to our new and improved webpage: www.seacstudentweb.org. Thanks to the hard work of our webmaster, Dan Martinez, we have launched this new page to better meet the needs of SEAC’s student members. Please check it out and let us know what you think (and don’t forget to change your bookmarks!)

See you in Charlotte!

David Cranford
Meg Kasabaum

North Carolina Current Research

Visitors to the Brunswick Town/Fort Anderson State Historic Site have long been accustomed to walking around the historic architectural and archaeological features on sandy paths, just as the residents of the town did in colonial times. However, to comply with the American with Disabilities Act (ADA) and provide an alternative for visitors who may have had trouble negotiating the sandy trails, the construction of a paved sidewalk is planned for the site. As the proposed route
of the paving would be approximately 4400 feet in length, and would wind through the ruins of the colonial period households and around the earthen mounds of Fort Anderson, several days of intensive archaeological and geophysical investigation were conducted to ensure that no undiscovered or intact cultural resources would be disturbed or destroyed by the project.

Assistant State Archaeologist John J. Mintz (Office of State Archaeology), who directed these investigations, in cooperation with Site Manager Brenda Marshburn, realized that with the abundance of archaeological resources remaining at eighteenth-century Brunswick Town and nineteenth-century Fort Anderson, a single methodological approach would not be sufficient to explore the proposed construction route. As such, Mintz divided this archaeological exploration into three smaller stages. The first stage was conducted on May 19 and June 9, when members of the United States Marine Corps Explosive Disposal Team from Camp Lejeune conducted a sweep for unexploded ordinance along the portion of the proposed route that extends through the mounds of Fort Anderson. Thankfully no unexploded artillery shells were discovered, though fragments of at least five shells and a complete 1859 model Austrian bayonet were recovered. These metal fragments are presently undergoing conservation at the Office of State Archaeology Research Center in Raleigh, and will be back on display at the site in time for the forthcoming Civil War Sesquicentennial celebration.

The next stage involved the excavation of shovel test units along the entire proposed route. Mintz was assisted by long-time Brunswick Town researcher and archaeologist Thomas E. Beaman, Jr. (Wake Technical Community College); Queen Anne’s Revenge Project Manager Mark Wilde-Ramsing; Madeline “Punk” Speiser (Underwater Archaeology Office at Kure Beach); Site Manager Brenda Marshburn; site staff members Jim McKee, Megan Phillips, Kent Snyder, and Chris Jackson; site intern Jennifer Gabriel; and 22 very capable local volunteers and members of the Friends of Brunswick Town support group. With this enthusiastic group, on a very hot June 24, a total of 160 shovel test units were excavated along the proposed walkway route through the town and fort areas. While over 2500 colonial period artifacts of all types were recovered, one of the most important features documented were the buried layers of hard packed sand that were the original streets in the town. Though the past excavations by Lawrence Lee and Stanley South had focused more on the household ruins and the fort, the current excavations revealed that they had correctly restored the streets along their original locations as shown on Sauthier’s 1769 town map.

Considering the possibility of unmarked graves, the one area of the proposed walkway that Mintz and his colleagues and volunteers did not explore with shovel test units was around Saint Phillips Church. The third and final phase of the project was conducted on July 8, when Mintz returned to the site with archaeologist Kevin Donald (Office of State Archaeology Cemetery Survey and Stewardship Program) and Geophysical Archaeologist Shawn Patch (New South Associates, Inc.). Patch was contracted to undertake a Ground Penetrating Radar (GPR) survey of an approximate 897 square meter cemetery area adjacent to Saint Phillips Church that will be impacted by the walkway construction. GPR is a remote sensing technique that allows archaeologists to locate below ground features in a non-invasive, non-destructive, quick, efficient, and highly accurate manner. It also allows the data to be quickly analyzed, stored for future use, and can be easily replicated. The use of GPR has been highly effective in locating unmarked burials, as was recently demonstrated at Bentonville Battleground State Historic Site. Around Saint Phillips Church, while numerous subsurface anomalies—some of which are very likely unmarked burials—were identified in the GPR study, none were situated with the proposed route of the walkway. Thanks to careful planning and execution of the three stages undertaken as part of this project, as well as the efforts of many archaeologists, site staff, and volunteers,
eventual construction of the paved walkway will have no negative effects on the important and irreplaceable cultural resources at Brunswick Town/Fort Anderson State Historic Site.

The James Iredell House and lot of the Historic Edenton State Historic Site has also been the subject of several recent archaeological investigations. First, on June 19, 2008, Assistant State Archaeologist John J. Mintz (Office of State Archaeology) examined an area to the north of the residence that is the proposed site for the relocation of a ca. 1827 kitchen building from Bandon Plantation in northern Chowan County. Mintz, assisted by Site Manager Linda Eure, staff members Blake Harmon and George Lassiter, summer intern Rachel Forehand, long-time Edenton avocational archaeologist Madison Phillips and several local volunteers, excavated 14 test units within an approximately 400 square foot area in the yard for the proposed footprint of the kitchen and temporary storage shed. Artifacts obtained from these units were generally domestic in nature, and consisted primarily of architectural (window glass, nails, brick and mortar fragments) and kitchen related artifacts (pharmaceutical bottles, ceramics, and wine bottle fragments) that were probably associated with the everyday activities of the site's occupants. These excavations determined that the relocation of the kitchen to this location would not disturb or destroy any important archaeological evidence.

In early July, archaeologist Thomas E. Beaman, Jr. (Wake Technical Community College) directed excavations at the Iredell House in preparation for the waterproofing of the foundation and installation of gutters along the rear of the residence. Assisted by archaeologist Bill Terrell (Wake Forest University Public Archeology Laboratory), student Amanda Keeny (East Carolina University), and many of those who assisted Mintz—Linda Eure, Madison Phillips, Rachel Forehand, Blake Harmon, George Lassiter, and Carol Owens—Beaman oversaw the excavation of three large test units along the east foundation wall. Specific archaeological features noted include a builder's trench, evidence of several possible ornamental plantings, and part of a small packed sand walkway shown on Sauthier's 1769 map of the town. Beaman also monitored a mechanically dug trench along the entire width of the property for drain lines associated with the new gutters. A tremendous amount of infilling that dated to the early 20th century was discovered along the western edge of the lot, likely placed there to cover a small crevice that is shown on many historic maps of the town. This evidence, when combined with the other eight archaeological investigations that have occurred in and around the Iredell House since 1972, provides a clear portrait of the evolution of this important urban lot.

Dr. Alan May of the Schiele Museum of Natural History directed and supervised nine UNC-Charlotte archaeological field school students at the LaFar site (31GS30), a late Woodland village on the banks of the South Fork Catawba River. Students learned recording, sampling, mapping, shovel testing and excavation techniques while identifying the ceramic and lithic artifacts recovered.

May also directed and supervised site investigations at the Ramsours Mill Revolutionary War battle site in Lincoln County. Ground penetrating radar, provided by Terry Ferguson of Wofford College in Spartanburg, South Carolina, was used to determine testing areas in the vicinity of an historic marker. January Porter and Tracy Martin shovel tested the ridge above the monument and opened a two-meter square within the monument to confirm the presence of 18th century artifacts or military gear. Subsequently Porter conducted shovel tests in the large field adjacent to the mill site and down slope from the historical marker. Analysis of recovered material is ongoing but no evidence of 18th century artifacts have been identified thus far.

Finally, The Fort Bragg Cultural Resources Program and the Research Laboratories of Archaeology at UNC-Chapel Hill recently completed a study that compares local clay and pottery samples from archaeological sites in the Carolina Sandhills, Piedmont, and Coastal Plain to explore patterns of residential mobility and resource use during the Woodland period (ca. 1500 BC–AD 1600). The performance characteristics of
clays from each region were systematically assessed to determine their suitability for making pottery. Neutron activation analysis, X-ray diffraction, and petrography were combined to characterize regional variation in the chemical and mineralogical constituents of pottery and clays and to identify probable geographic resource areas. Replication experiments demonstrate that the materials in the North Carolina Sandhills are typically unsuitable for making pottery, suggesting nonlocal origins for archaeological ceramics found on Fort Bragg. Geochemical and mineralogical results support this conclusion, confirming that Sandhills pottery more often resembles Coastal Plain and Piedmont resources than local Sandhills materials. The study concludes that the acquisition or transportation of pottery from distant sources was likely a routine feature of Woodland-period subsistence in the Sandhills. Woodland Pottery Sourcing in the Carolina Sandhills, edited by Joseph M. Herbert and Theresa E. McReynolds, will soon be available in pdf format from the Research Laboratories of Archaeology (http://rla.unc.edu). All archaeological academicians, cultural resource management firms, and individual researchers who work on the prehistoric or historic North Carolina sites are welcomed and encouraged to submit summaries of their current work to this column. Please contact Tom Beaman at 7 Beamanle@ol.com or tbeaman@hotmail.com for more information.

Tennessee Current Research

An interdisciplinary team of researchers from Middle Tennessee State University, the National Park Service, and Middle Tennessee Metal Detectors recently conducted a geospatial archaeological survey of the Harding House site near Stones River National Battlefield in Murfreesboro. Systematic metal detector, GPS data collection, and GIS mapping were used to pinpoint troop movements on the first day of the Battle. Recovered Civil War-era artifacts included ammunition and a Union boot spur. This project was made possible by the cooperation of Stonemage Commercial, who delayed development of the Harding House tract while this research was carried out.

Donald B. Ball of Louisville, Kentucky continues his work editing unpublished manuscripts of antiquarian investigations of sites in the Cumberland region of Kentucky and Tennessee. He is also editing a new book on the archaeology of Middle Tennessee. Further announcements will be made regarding publication.

Dr. Charles McNutt recently published two papers. The first was co-authored with John Broster and Mark Norton in the e-journal Tennessee Archaeology and deals with an Early Archaic site in Kentucky. The second is on Bonton and appears in Southeastern Archaeology.

Alexander Archaeological Consultants recently surveyed the late 19th century site of McNabb Mines in Marion County. They identified numerous above-ground features related to the company town and mining infrastructure. As a result of AAC’s research, McNabb Mines was successfully nominated to the National Register of Historic Places in March 2008.

The Archaeological Research Lab at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville recently completed geomorphological, geophysical, and archaeological investigations at the University’s Cherokee Farm. They identified a large multicomponent site with numerous structures, features, and post-molds. Identified components span the breadth of Southeastern Prehistory and History. Elizabeth Kellar DeCorse and Nicholas Herrmann served as co-Principal Investigators, while Michael Angst served as the Project Director.

The National Park Service at Big South Fork National River and Recreation Area in cooperation with the University of Tennessee’s Archaeological Research Lab and interns from Middle Tennessee State University completed “Condition Assessments” on the 1,368 sites. This information is still coming in and will provide corrected baseline data that will include GPS locations and accurate photographs, identify high-risk resources, and tag all known sites. This work is part of a long-term, ongoing effort to manage the archaeological resources at Big South Fork.

The Jeffrey L. Browne Institute of Archaeology at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga has begun Phase III data collection at a previously disturbed multi-component prehistoric site on the Tennessee River in downtown Chattanooga. The Institute’s research design focuses on an undisurbed Early Archaic horizon. Mechanical trenching and manual excavations have identified several prehistoric features including a large pre-ceramic hearth approximately 2.5 meters
below the surface. The University of Tennessee’s Archaeological Research Lab in Knoxville will conduct geoarchaeological, botanical and faunal analyses. Fieldwork will continue through November and a final report is planned for late spring of 2009.

Spring 2008 Minutes of the SEAC Executive Board
March 26, Vancouver
The meeting was called to order at 7:30. Attending: President Ken Sassaman, President-Elect David Anderson, Treasurer Victor Thompson, Journal Editors Gayle Fritz and T.R. Kidder, and Investment Committee member Paul Welch.

Given the low attendance, no official business was concluded; there was no formal secretary or treasurer’s report. Thompson noted that SEAC continues to be in fine financial standing.

Dave Anderson noted that, one to two weeks after the Fall 2007 Annual Meeting, the hotel management notified him that SEAC was 100 rooms short of meeting the specified room block. Figured at the SEAC rate of $80/night, the hotel claimed that SEAC owed $8000, however, no formal invoice was sent. Dave believes that SEAC can prove that the room block was met. Ken will contact Boyce Driskell to discuss what has transpired between hotel management and the SEAC conference organizers to date, and perhaps take a more aggressive stance against any additional payments.

Investment Committee Report
As agreed at the Fall 2007 meeting, the committee has moved $20,000 of Life Fund monies from stocks to less risky Money Market accounts.

Editors’ Report
Gayle Fritz reported that there were 14 submissions to Southeastern Archaeology for 2007; three were accepted, three rejected, and the remainder were sent back for revision and resubmission. Submissions are down from a high rate of 36 in 2006. For 2008, there have been 12 submissions for a special edition on shell-tempered pottery, along with five other articles.

Committee Reports
No committee representatives were present.

A nominating committee for 2008 elections of Executive Officer 1 and President-Elect will be selected shortly after the close of the 2007 meeting. Nominations for Lifetime Achievement Award were discussed.

Old Business
Rob Moon submitted a report supporting the proposal that SEAC hire a professional organization to upgrade and maintain the SEAC website. The consensus is to do so.

New Business
During the 2007 Outreach Grant cycle, a question arose whether there should be a formal definition of which states qualify as “Southeastern.” It was decided that no such formal definition was necessary; that the Outreach Committee could determine on an ad hoc basis which proposals benefit the study of Southeastern archaeology.

Upcoming meetings
2009-Mobile (Phil Carr is the contact)
2010- probably Lexington (George Crothers)
2011- Pensacola (Mary Furlong)
2012- Greenville (tentative)
2013- Baton Rouge or Tampa (tentative)
65th Annual Southeastern Archaeological Conference
Preliminary Program

Thursday Morning

Session 1: Contributed Papers on African-American Archaeology (Chair: )
8:00 Roeney, Clete, David Masuc, and Blue Nelson - Space, Place, and Landscape at Krigse Plantation
8:40 Roberts, Erka - Analysis of One-Piece Metal Buttons from Kingley Plantation, Fort George Island, Florida
8:40 McMillen, Karen - Messages from the Kitchen: Integrating Food and Identity with the African American Experience in the Antebellum American South
9:00 Barnes, Jodi - Land Rich and Cash Poor: Historical Archaeology in Appalachia
9:40 Thompson, Brandin, Hunter B. Johnson, and Ann Marshall - Foster Cemetery (HLA151): The Relocation, Analysis, and Comparative Study of an African-American Cemetery in Lawrence County, Northwest Alabama
10:00 Turag, Megan, and James Davidson - A Case of African-American Gender Negotiation, Freedman's Town, Dallas, Texas (1869-1897)

Session 2: Contributed Papers on Public Education (Chair: Christopher Goodmaster)
10:40 Goodmaster, Christopher - The Potentials of Close-Range, Three-dimensional Laser Scanning for the Documentation, Analysis, and Digital Archiving of Southeastern Archaeological Artifacts
11:00 Goodmaster, Christopher, Angela Payne, W. Fredrick Limp, Kenan Cole, and Marlon Mowdy - The Virtual Hamps Museum Project: Laser Scanning and 3D Visualization for Documentation, Digital Curation, and Public Education
11:20 Kolitinos, Phyllis, and Donna Ruhl - Shoreline Canoe Site 8P11624: Florida’s First Prehistoric Gulf Coast Dugout Canoe
11:40 Shiflet, Erika, and Meg Guillard - Archaeological Education of School Children in South Carolina

Session 3: Contributed Papers on the Archaeology of the Mississippi I (Chair: Maureen Meyers)
8:20 Meyers, Maureen - 2008 Fieldwork at the Mississippian Frontier Carter Robinson Site (44LE10), Lee County, Virginia
8:40 Martinez, Daniel - Interregional Perspectives on Middle Cumberland Mississippian Culture
9:00 Beahm, Emily L., and Kevin E. Smith - Defining the Eastern Boundary of the Middle Cumberland Mississippian Region: Recent Research at the Castalian Springs and Beasley Mounds, Tennessee
9:20 Norris, Sean, and Catie Snider - Preliminary Results of Human Burial Excavations at the Spirit Hill Site (1JA642), a Late Woodland/Mississippian Village and Cemetery Complex, in Jackson County, Alabama
9:40 Break
10:00 Starnaudy, William, and Kelly Hockersmith - The Spirit Hill Site: Preliminary Results of Data Recovery Excavations at a Large Late Woodland/Mississippian Village and Cemetery Complex in Northeastern Alabama
10:20 Ingalls, Teresa L., Tanya M. Perez, Mary Trudeau, and Lawrence Alexander - Native and Exotic Animals from Mississippian Mortuary Contexts at the Davis David Farm Site (40HA301), Tennessee
10:40 Koerner, Shannon D. - Mississippian Mound Use and Disuse in the Tennessee Valley
11:00 Bigman, Daniel, and Chester P. Walker - Recent Geophysical Investigations and New Interpretations of Etowah’s Palisade
11:20 Whisley, Thomas - Riverfront Village (38AK933): A Multi-component Mississippian and Contact Period Site on the Middle Savannah River

Session 4: Symposium: An Excavation of Northern Carolina’s Historic Graves and Graveyards: Exploring Sticks, Stones and Bones Across “The Old North State”
Organizers: John J. Mintz and Thomas E. Beaman, Jr.
8:00 Mintz, John J., and Thomas E. Beaman, Jr. - “Your Cemetery, So Your Community” - A History of Grave Investigations in North Carolina
8:20 Barnes, Mary Hollis - Historical Perspective and Current Status of Cemetery Surveys in North Carolina
8:40 Donald, Roderick Kevin - A Brief Discussion on the Legal History of Cemetery Legislation in North Carolina
9:00 Mohler, Paul J. - “Resumed, and It Feels So Good”: Historic Burial Relocation by the North Carolina Department of Transportation
9:40 Harison, Joel, and Rodney Sneadler - “If not for the Trees” - Developing a Cemetery Database for the National Forests in North Carolina
10:40 Friend, Jennifer, and Linda F. Carnes-McNaughton - “Did you but know the birth that’s buried here” - Managing Fort Bragg’s Historic Cemeteries
10:40 Brooks, Christine - Demographic and Social Trends from Historic Slave and African American Cemetery Data
11:30 Beal, Shari L., and Charles R. Ewen - Caswell’s Grave Lost and Found?
11:40 Robinson, Kenneth W., John J. Mintz, and Thomas E. Beaman, Jr. - Confederate Graves and Commemorative Re-intenments at Bentonville Battlefield
11:50 Stine, Linda France - Facing Death: Student Cemetery Case Studies
11:50 Materners Hugh B. - Discussant
11:50 Thritley, Michael - Discussant

Session 5: Contributed Papers on Survey and Site Assessment (Chair: Victor Thompson)
8:00 White, Nancy - Looking for Clarence, or, How We Find C.B. Moore's Lost Mounds
8:20 Olden, Quinn-Monique - Exploring the Shellhills of the Southeast using Google Earth
8:40 Marqardt, William - Epistemological Considerations in Shell Mound Interpretation
9:00 Bailey, Heath, and Spencer Pelton - Methodologies of Phase 1 Reconnaissance in an Upland Appalachian Setting
9:20 Brummitt Aaron, Emily K. Dale, and Christopher Thomock - Mapping Mounds: Topographic and Shaded Relief Maps as a Method for Acquiring and Interpreting Archaeological Data
9:40 Break
10:00 Thompson, Victor, and Thomas J. Pluckhahn - The Crystal River Landscape: Shallow Geophysics at a Famous Florida Site
10:20 Green, William, Joseph, Schudlenko, and Kimberly Nagle - People of the Other Shallows: Preliminary Results of Archaeological and Geomorphological Investigations at the Tree House Site located along the Saluda River near Columbia, South Carolina
10:40 Rafferty, Janet, Jeffrey Alvey, and Keith A. Baca - A Systematic Approach to Site Significance Assessment
11:00 Hammad, Stephen A - Archaeology at Robins AFB, GA
11:20 O'Donoghue, Jason - Living in the Low Country: Modeling Archaeological Site Location in the Francis Marion National Forest, South Carolina

Session 6: Symposium: New Research Directions on St. Catherines Island, Georgia (Organizers: David Hurst Thomas and Anna M. Semom)
8:00 Thomas, David Hurst - An Overview of Research Objectives on St. Catherines Island
8:20 Blair, Elliot - Explaining Mortuary Variability in La Florida: A Case-study at Mission Santa Catalina de Gualce (Georgia)
8:40 Francis, J. Michael, and Kathleen M. Kole - Politics, Murder, and Martyrdom in Spanish Florida: Don Juan and the Gualce Uprising of 1597
9:00 Semom, Anna M. - Scrat-hiving the Surface - Analysis of Recent Excavations at Back Creek Village
9:20 Friberg, Christinna - The Right Tool for the Job: Analysis of Wheel Shell Tools from St. Catherines Island, Georgia
9:40 Break
10:00 Sanger, Matthew C. - Paired Rings - Shared and Divergent Histories amongst Late Archaic Shell Rings
10:20 Drote, Elizabeth - Vessel Form, Site Function - Ceramic vessel Morphology and Site Usage in Late Archaic Shell Rings
10:40 Elseye, Lovely - On Pins and Needles: Anticipating Form and Function of Late Archaic Bone Pins
11:00 Maher, Gineasa - Without Lifting a Shove: Theorizing Formation and Function through Shallow Geophysics

11:20 Napolitano, Matthew - Gradual or Punctual Punctuation? Reconsidering the Decorative Trajectory of Late Archaic Ceramics
11:40 O'ento, Frank, and Patty Stahlman - Genetic Stratigraphy and Paleoindian Development of St. Catherines Island, Georgia

Session 7: Contributed Papers on Technical Analyses (Chair: Evan Peacock)
8:00 Lawrence, Crosby - First Crack: A New Approach in Sourcing Southeastern Chert
8:20 Baca, Crossy A. - Elemental Variation in Marksville Pottery from Mississippi and Alabama as Regional Source Indicators
8:40 Peacock, Evan, Ronald Palmer, and Yunju Xia - Chemical Sourcing of a Prehistoric Freshwater Shell Artifact Using Laser Ablation-Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry
9:00 Mistak-Caughron, Sarah - Understanding and Modeling Climate Change: Freshwater Mussel Analysis from Modoc Rock Shelter and Watson Brake
9:20 Fleming, Lacy, Tanya M. Peres, and Teresa L. Ingalls - Aiwls, Beads, and Talons: Non-Food Uses of Animals in the Archaic of Middle Tennessee
9:40 Break
10:00 Whyte, Thomas R. - “Ichthyovertebrophobia” and What Happens When We Only Identify the Skull Bones of Fishes
10:20 Stallings, Richard - Written in Bone: Microwear Analysis of Bone Tools from the Shippeport Site
10:40 Moore, Christopher R. - A Macroscopic Investigation of Technological Style and the Production of Middle to Late Archaic Fidhooks at the Chigester-site, Reay and Baker Sites, Western Kentucky
11:00 Reber, Ellsworth - Nuts to Us! Detecting Nut Processing through Absorbed Residue Analysis
11:20 Scott, Robin McBride - Patting the Pieces Back Together: Reconstructing Pre-contact Rivercane Mats

Session 8: Symposium: Regalia and the Sacred in Mississippian Art (Organizers: F. Kent Reilly, III and David H. Dye)
8:00 Brown, James A. - Regalia at Spiro and its Associations
8:20 Dye, David H. - Mississippian Symbolic Weapony as Sacred Regalia
8:40 Jones, Dwight, and Adam King - Regalia to Die For: The Accoutrements of Ewahab’s Burial 57
9:00 Knight, Vernon James - Elite Dress and Regalia at Moundville
9:20 Lankford, George E. - Heads, I Win ...
9:40 Break
10:00 Reilly, F. Kent III - The Regalia of Heroes and Cult-Beakers
10:26 Sabo, George - Caddo Regalia in Context: Historic and Ethnographic Examples
Thursday Afternoon

Session 10: Contributed Papers on Archaic Period Ritual and Landscapes (Chair: Ben Shields)

1:00 Claassen, Cheryl - Archaic Rituals: Rebalancing with Dogs
1:20 Shields, Ben - Memorable Mortuary and Hybrid Collective Rituals of the Archaic Period in Northwest Alabama
1:40 Clay, Rudolf B., Michael Hargrave, and Rinita Dalan - Magnetic Features of the Poverty Point Plaza and Their Implications
2:00 Gage, Matthew; and Sarah C. Sherwood - The Whitesburg Bridge Mound: A Late Archaic Earthen Mound in the Middle Tennessee Valley
2:20 Waggoner, James - Forest Cover and the Materiality of Hunter-Gatherer Landscapes Implications for Late Archaic Anthropogenic Burning in the Interior Coastal Plain

Session 11: Contributed Papers on Worldviews and Meaning (Chair: )

3:00 Waselkov, Gregory - Some Thoughts on Historic Creek Ceramic Symbolism
3:20 Gougeon, Ramie - Testing an Architectural Grammar
3:40 Mehta, Jayar - Structuralist and Semiotic Archaeological Perspectives on Meaning
4:00 Walker, Leslie - Enduring Portraits: Representations of the Human Body in Late Prehistoric Arkansas Art
4:20 Hill, M. Cassandra - An Unusual household at the King Site: Revisiting Individuals Who May Have Been Two-Spirits/Berdaches

Session 12: Contributed Papers on the Archaeology of the Mississippian II (Chair: Jay K. Johnson)

1:00 Laquemment, Cameron - Recalculating Mound Volume at Moundville
1:20 Phillips, Erin - The Hemphill Style in the Round
1:40 Davis, Jeremy - Crafting in the Countryside: A Comparison of Three Late Prehistoric Nonmound Sites in the Black Warrior River Valley
2:00 Landsell, Brent - A Chronological Assessment of the Carson Mound Group Stovall, Mississippi
2:20 Johnson, Jay K.; John M. Connaway, Bryan S. Haley, Gabriel Wrobel, Jenna James, and Louise Smith - First Season Results from the Carson Mound Group in northwestern Mississippi
2:40 Break
3:00 Ross-Stallings, Nancy - Hushpuckena vs. Oliver Osteology and Mortuary Treatments: Different Phases, With Different Populations?
3:20 Lewis, Tom - Excavations at the Chititooosa Site (22WR631): An Investigation of the Lower Big Black Region of West-Central Mississippi as a Possible Plaquemine-Mississippian Frontier
4:00 Kowalski, Jessica - Plaquemine Ceramics: A View from Winterville

Session 9: Posters: Studies of Material and Biological Remains 9:00-12:00

1 Greenlee, Diana - The Joe Saunders - Is Earthenwork Construction in the Lower Mississippi Valley Discontinuous, or Does It Only Appear That Way?
2 Stephenson, Keith, and Karen Y. Smith - Middle Swift Creek/Weeden Island I Ceremonialism in the Interior Coastal Plains of Georgia
3 Dumas, Ashley - New Data for the Middle Woodland Period on the Alabama Gulf Coast
4 Holstein, Harry, Rebecca Trerle Ridley, and Valerie Gleson - Prehistoric Stone Structures in Northeast Alabama
5 Martinez, Daniel - Settlement Patterns at the Moss-Wright Park Site (40SU61 and 48SU20): A Fortified Mississippian Town in the Middle Cumberland Region
6 Butler, Mark - Interpreting Prehistoric Structures Through Modeling and Replication [Illustrated with a Conjectural Model of Structure 1: Berry Site (13BK221)]
7 Peres, Tanya M., and Teresa L. Ingalls - Mississippian Animal Use and Functional Variation at the Castalian Springs Site, Tennessee
8 Fedoroff, Michael - Pine Hills Cooking Technology
9 Porth, Erik, and Shannon Chappell Hodge - Evidence of Prehistoric Sculpding and Survival from a Cave Site in Southern Kentucky
10 Wren, Kimberly - Evidences of Trauma among Historic Cherokee from the Southeastern United States
11 Carr, Philip, Tara Potts, and Sarah Price - Lithic Analysis in the 21st Century: The Need for Lithic Specialists
12 Parish, Ryan - Chert Source Investigations Using Visible-Near-Infrared Reflectance Spectroscopy
13 McDonald, Jerry - Pre-Clovis Resource Extraction and Conversion Activities at SV-2, Saltilve, Virginia
14 McDonald, Jerry, Jim Wiederhold, and Marve Kay - The Pre-Clovis Tool Inventory at SV-1 and SV-2, Saltilve, Virginia
15 Wiederhold, Jim, and Jerry McDonald - Patterned Microwear on Two Bone Tools from the Oldest Pre-Clovis Horizon at SV-2, Saltilve, Virginia
16 Rego, Justin - Benton Exchange in Lauderdale County, Mississippi: A Case Study from the Toby-Thornhill Site
17 Conklin, Carolyn, Paul Thacker, and Joel Hardison - Understanding Changing Prehistoric Stone Tool Technology: Insights from the Uwharries
18 Meredith, Steven M. - Using Biface Form to Infer the Age and Purpose of Tallahatta Formation Quarries in Southwest Alabama
Session 13: Contributed Papers on Anglo-American Historic Archaeology (Chair: Kenneth Lewis)

1:20 Lewis, Kenneth - Agency and the Emergence of Integrating Insinuations on the Backcountry Frontier
1:40 Brock, Daniel - Investigations at an Upland South Farmstead in East Tennessee
2:00 Avery, Paul - The Last Place Where Lincoln Would Ever Dream of Sending a Gunboat: Historical and Archaeological Investigations at Camp Reliance, Florence County, South Carolina
2:20 Stillman, Garrett - Railroads, Cotton and Murder: Exploring the Archaeology, History and Public Memory of a Hinterland Community
2:40 Break
3:00 Wetsnaed, James - Thoughts on Historical Archaeology in the Georgia Piedmont
3:20 Beam, Thomas E., Jr., and Billy L. Oliver - You Can Go Home Again: A New Look into the Cistern of Thomas Wolfe's "Dividends"
3:40 Smith, Caleb - Knowing When to Let Go: Identification of the Origin of a Structure in Winston-Salem, North Carolina

Session 14: Symposium: The Archaeology of North Carolina: Papers in Honor of Bennie C. Keel (Organizers: Christopher B. Rodning, Jone M. Eastham, and Anthony Boudreaux III)

1:00 Davis, R. P. Stephen Jr. - The Contributions of Bennie Carlson Keel to the Development of Carolina Archaeology
1:20 Smith, George S. - Bennie Carlson Keel: The Rest of the Story
1:40 Kimball, Larry R., Thomas R. Whyte, and Gary Crites - The Billmore Mound and Hopewellian Mound Use in the Southern Appalachians
2:00 Moore, David G. - Forty Years of Pisgah Phase Studies in North Carolina
2:20 Benyeshk, Tasha, and Paul Webb - Mississippian and Historic Cherokee Structure Types and Settlement Plans at Ravensford
2:40 Break
3:00 Boudreaux, Tony, and Pee Dee the Pirate - An Analysis of Pee Dee Vessels from Town Creek
3:20 Eastman, Jane M. - Evidence for Foodways at Spikeback Town
3:40 Zodding, Christopher B. - Architectural Symbolism and Cherokee Townhouses
4:00 Riggs, Brett H. - Diachronic Trends in Catawba Ceramics
4:20 Ward, H. Trawick - My Buddy, Bennie

Session 15: Symposium: Environmental Archaeology in the Georgia Bight (Organizers: Elizabeth J. Reitz and David Hurst Thomas)

1:00 Reitz, Elizabeth J. - Environmental Archaeology in the Georgia Bight
1:20 Bergh, Sarah - Investigating Resource Management and Landscape during the Late-Pre-Hispanic Period on St. Catherines Island, Georgia
1:40 Colanimo, Carol E. - Evaluating Late Archaic Fishing Strategies for Three Georgia Estuaries
2:00 Cannarozzi, Nicole R. - Calibrating the Eastern Oyster (Crassostrea virginica) as an Archaeological Proxy for Season of Collection on St. Catherines Island, Georgia
2:20 Ruhl, Donna L. - Bridging the 20th and 21st Centuries: St. Catherines Island Archaeobotany from Missions to Shell Rings
2:40 Break
3:00 Scharninger, Margaret J., and David Hurst Thomas - When Did St. Catherines Islanders Start Growing Maize? New Stable Isotopic and AMS Results
3:20 Bland, Dennis H. - Historical Climate of the South Atlantic Coast from Tree Rings and Other Proxy Indicators
3:40 Turk, John, and Victor Thompson - Geoarchaeological Analysis of Two Back-Barrier Islands on the Coast of Georgia, U.S.A.
4:00 Quimmyer, Ivy R., Douglas S. Jones, and Chester B. DePratter - The Sclerochronology of Modern and Zoological Hard Clam Shells, Mercenaria spp. from the Georgia Bight: A Record of Season of Harvest and Over-exploitation
4:20 Thomas, David Hurst - Discussant

Session 16: Contributed Papers on Woodland Period Archaeology (Chair: Lynne Sullivan)

1:00 Martin, Julie - Farm Living in the Late Woodland Southeast
1:20 Mickelson, Katherine - Patterns of Plant Use and Cultivation in the Lower Southeast and the Madison Park Site (MT 315)
1:40 Austin, Robert, and Jeffrey M Mitchem. - Site Formation and Chronology at Bayshore Homes: A Late Woodland Island Mound Complex on the Gulf Coast of Florida
2:00 McKern, Christopher - Wakiulla in the Sandhill: Analysis of a Late Woodland Island Site in the Northwest Florida Interior
2:20 Sullivan, Lynne, and Sharron D. Koerner - New Perspectives from Old Data on Late Woodland Architecture and Settlement
2:40 Break
3:00 Fuerst, David - Late Woodland Crab Orchard Series Pottery
3:20 Spencer, Darla - Corncob-impressed Pottery at Late Prehistoric Sites in West Virginia
3:40 Hadley, Alison - Early Woodland Exploration and Gypsum Mining in Mammoth Cave National Park, Kentucky
4:00 Henry, Edward - Searching for Signs of Ceremony: Geophysical Remote Sensing at an Adena Earthen Enclosure in Bourbon County, Kentucky
Session 17: Symposium: The “Status” of Copper Studies in the Greater Mississippian Southeast (Organizers: Kathleen L. Ehnhard, James A. Brown, and John E. Kelly)

1:00 Ehnhard, Kathleen L. - Early Thoughts on Native Copper Working Technology at Cahokia
1:20 Leader, Jonathan M. - Copper Working at Etowah: Continuing Analyses of Manifacture, Repair and Reuse at a Major Site in the Mississippian Southeast
1:40 Halsey, John R. - Mississippian Copper Sources, Usage and Probabilities: A View from Up North
2:00 Bellnap, Lori, John E. Kelly, James A. Brown, Kathleen L. Ehnhardt, Lucretia S. Kelly, Kathryn Parker, and Juliann Van Neuf - The Status of the Copper Workshop at Mound 34, Cahokia
2:20 Mitchem, Jeffrey M. - Mississippian Copper Artifacts from Arkansas
2:40 Break
3:00 Brown, James A. - The Story of Copper at Spiro
3:20 Ashley, Keith, and Robert Thumen - Copper among St. Johns II Communities in Northern Peninsula Florida: Distributions and Contexts
3:40 Lattanzio, Gregory D. - Red Metal, Domestic God: Copper and its Significance in Middle Atlantic Prehistoric Exchange
4:00 King, Adam, and Christopher Goodmater - Three-Dimensional Laser Scanning of Copper Plates from Etowah
4:20 Wolfram, Elizabeth R., Drew S. Coleman, and John W. Rogers - Lead Isotope Analysis and the Provenience of Native American Copper Artifacts
4:40 Girard, Jeffrey S., David W. Morgan, and Timothy K. Pertula - Copper Artifacts from Cahokia and Other Sites in the Southern Caddo Area

Session 18: Posters: Geophysical Approaches and Public Outreach 1:30-4:30

1 Greco, Grayson - Shipwreck Preservation: Developing a Model to Preserve Our Underwater Cultural Heritage
2 Focht, Adria - Blackbeard Sails Again? Conservation of Textiles from the Queen Anne’s Revenge Shipwreck (31CR134)
3 Neethammer, Maggie - The South Boundary: Project Funk - Ch: Move Out! Beyond Compliance at Fort Jackson, SC
4 Bailey, Susanna, and Kathleen Shalman - Powell Archaeological Research Center: Preserving the Past for the Future
5 Jevster, Andrew, Eric Poplin, and Mark Brooks - Geomorphological Analysis of the Mathis Lake Sand RIm Implications for Late Quaternary Site Formation Processes at Careina Beds
6 Moore, Christopher, J. Randolph Daniel Jr., Keith Seramur, David Mallinson, and Michael O’Driscoll - Geochronological Investigations of Stratified Holocene Anzioi Deposit along the Tar River in North Carolina
7 McFadden, Pauline - Geochronological Investigations of Dune Formation and Artifact Deposition at Barber Creek (31PT259)
8 Fields, Rita, H. Edwin Jackson, and Byram Halsey - Using Geophysical Technology in the Identification of Cultural Resources at the Camp Shelby Joint Forces Training Center
9 Eskew, Katherine, and Carl Lipo - Delineating Prehistoric Earthworks in the Yazoo Basin, Mississippi Using LIDAR, Imagery and GIS
10 Yerka, Stephen J., Nicholas P. Herrmann, Megan Carr, and Michael Angst - Ground Truthing Cherokee Farm: Documenting 40KN45 Using High Resolution Geophysical Survey and Excavation
11 Treocelli, Ruth - The GIS Revolution Advances Archaeology in Washington, D.C.
12 Lockhart, Jamil, Juliet E. Morrow, and Shawn McGaha - Aerial and Near-Surface Remote Sensing at Old Town Ridge (3EC41)
14 Betenbouser, Allene - Current Research at the Washoe (11MO205) and Divers (11MO203) Sites: Preliminary Results from Geophysical Survey and Targeted Excavations

SEAC Student Affairs Workshop: Getting Funded Thursday, 5:00-5:09
Panel - Lesley Brown (National Geographic), Dale Hutchison (University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill), V. James Ketchum (University of Alabama)

SEAC Student Affairs Reception Thursday - 5:00-7:00
Avocational and Professional Leadership Meeting Thursday - 5:00-7:00
SEAC Reception Levine Museum of the New South 200 E. Seventh Street, Charlotte Thursday, 7:00-9:00

Friday Morning
Session 19: Contributed Papers on Native American Communities in the Colonial Era (Chair: Dwayne Esarey)
8:00 Boyer, Willet, III - Names of Power: An Analysis of Names and Archaeological Evidence from the Acuera Chichedom of the Ocklawaha River Valley, Florida
8:20 Dyson, John - Who Were the Chickasaws? What Language Can Tell of Origins
8:40 Esarey, Dwayne - Colonialism before Contact: Interrogating Theoretical Limitations of Contact Period Archaeology
9:00 Brown, Eric - Southeastern Indian Polities of the
Session 20: Contributed Papers on the Archaeology of the Mississippian III

Chair: Greg Wilson

8:20 Schroeder, Sissel - From Holes to Houses: Building Inferences about Ancient Construction Technology
8:40 Pursell, Corin - Growing Estimates of Site Size at Kincaid Mounds
9:00 Bole, Steve - Fluorite Workshops at Kincaid and Cahokia Mounds
9:20 Kraus, Anthony - Refortifying Cahokia: Finding Changes in the Number of Wooden Posts in Cahokia’s Central Palisades
9:40 Break
10:00 Betzenhauser, Allen, and Thomas Zych - Cahokia’s Northern Neighbors: Late Mississippian Rural Settlements in the Northern American Bottom
10:20 Bathus, Melissa - People, Place or Things: Construction History and Security Concerns of a Fortified Site in the Cahokia Area
10:40 Wilson, Greg - Weapons of War in the Mississippian Central Illinois River Valley
11:00 Gjerde, Sara and Amber M. VanDerwarker - Subsistence at the Roskamp site: The Paleoenthobotany of a Burned House

Session 21: Symposium: Transportation Archaeology in North Carolina: Honoring Archaeological Heritage While Serving Transportation Needs (Organizers: Shane C. Peterson, Paul J. Mohler, and Matt Wilkeson)

8:00 Peterson, Shane C. - The Alchemy of Transportation Archaeology: A Brief Introduction
8:20 Petersen, Shane C., and Matt Jorgenson - The Wakening of NC 24/27: An Intra-Regional Examination of Localized Lithic Economies in the Uwharrie Mountains Area
8:40 Espenshade, Chris - Where Cutting Edge Meets Cut-and-Fill: Transportation Compliance and Innovation
9:00 Seibel, Scott, and Terri Russ - The Backhoe and the Trowel: Archaeological Investigations at the Windsor Site and Construction of the US 17 Windsor Bypass
9:20 Lautzenheiser, Loretta - Building Bridges from the Past to the Present: How the US 17 Bridge Replacement Project Brought Seventeenth Century North Carolina to Life
9:40 Break
10:00 Tippett, J. Lee, and Eric Voigt - Instrument Neutron Activation Analysis and Petrographic Study of Woodland Pottery from the Maple Branch Site (11BF340), Beaufort County, North Carolina
10:40 Zinn, Jesse, and Paul Webb - Skirting the Battle: Recent Archaeological Investigations at the Fort Nechehoka Battlefield Site, Greene County, North Carolina
11:00 Wilkerson, Matt - Discussant
11:20 Abbott, Lea - Discussant
11:40 Cleggert, Stephen - Discussant

Session 22: Contributed Papers on the Archaeology of the St. Johns River Valley and South Florida (Chair: Kenneth E. Sassaman)

8:00 Tucker, Bryan - Inside the Seasons: Round: Using Stable Isotopes to Evaluate Subsistence and Settlement during the Floris Archaic at Harris Creek-Tick Island
8:20 Beasley, Virgil - Middle Archaic Periods in the St. Johns Basin, Florida
9:00 Randall, Asa R., and Kenneth E. Sassaman - St. Johns Archaeological Field School 2008, Part II: Mount Taylor Shell Ridge at Silver Glen Run
9:20 Wallis, Neill J. - Swift Creek Interactions on the Atlantic Coast: Chemical, Mineralogical, and Tech-Function-Mediated Evidence
9:40 Break
10:00 Rolland, Vicki, and Keith Ashley - Tides and Seasons: Negotiating Daily Life within the Salt Marsh
10:20 Mazman, Rochelle, and Alexandra Parsons - Early Mississippian Faunal Assemblages from Northeast Florida
10:40 Shobes, Theresa M. - Recent Investigations at Mount Elizabeth: A Late Archaic Site in the East Okeechobee Region
11:00 Butler, David, and Jessica Clover - Analyzing Lithics in a Land Without Stone: Investigating the Lithic Assemblage from a Belle Glade site in South-Central Florida
11:20 Bautan-Alpachio, Adolfo Ivan - Settlement and Subsistence of a Late Belle Glade Site at the Transitional St. Johns-Belle Glade Area of Central Florida

Session 23: Symposium: A New Look at Cades Creek Culture (Organizers: Vincas Steponaitis and John O’Hear)

1:00 Brock, Tim - Public Archaeology: Engaging Stakeholders In East Central Florida
1:20 Harper, Cassandra Rae - Beyond Artifacts: Creating a Resource for Teaching Archaeology in the Classroom
1:40 Miller, Sarah E., and Amber Graffli-Weiss - Coquina Queries: An Archaeology Activity Guide for Northeast Florida

2:00 Wentz, Rachel - "In Your Backyard": The Use of Local Archaeological Sites to Enhance Public Archaeology
2:20 Moates, Jeff - Reaching Out to Other Publics: Assisting Local Governments in the Tampa Bay Region
2:40 Kaufmann, Kira - Promoting Public Archaeology in Florida - Underwater!

Session 29: Symposium: Crossing the Combahee - On Land, Underwater, and In Between (Organizer: Eric Poplin)

1:00 Sabin, Ed - Archival Research of Ferry Transportation in the South Carolina Lowcountry
1:20 Watts, Gordon - Location, Documentation, and Reconstruction of a Vessel at Combahee Ferry
1:40 Jattef, Emily, and Eric Poplin - Combahee Ferry Historic District: A South Carolina Riverine Maritime Cultural Landscape
2:00 Poplin, Carol - As a Living Part of Our Communities: Sharing the Past with the Public through CRM

Session 30: Symposium: The Zebree Archaeological Project: Forty Years After (Organizers: David G. Anderson, Dan F. Morse, Phyllis A. Morse, and John E. Kelly)

1:00 Anderson, David - Fieldwork and Analyses at Zebree 1966-1977
1:20 Morse, Dan F. - Artifact Recovery and Analyses
1:40 Morse, Phyllis A. - Artifact Processing and Non-Artifact Analyses
2:00 Brown, James A. - Discussant
2:20 Ah, Susan - Discussant
2:40 Pauletta, Timothy R. - Discussant
3:00 Kelly, John E. - Discussant

Session 31: Symposium: Early American Life on a North Carolina Coastal Plantation (Organizer: Dawn Reid)

1:00 O'Neal, Michael - Putting the Tar in Tar Heels: The Naval Store Industry and Plantations in North Carolina
1:20 Tibbetts, Rachel - The Rural Plantation: Data Recovery at 31ON1582, Onslow County, North Carolina
1:40 Reid, Dawn -Food, Sport, and Income: Animal Exploitation at 31ON1582
2:00 Villemaz, Kimberly - Antebellum Onslow County and the Spicer Family: An Economic Snapshot
2:20 Southern, Bobby - Towards Development of an Archaeological Signature for the African American Residents of the Spicer Plantation
2:40 Beanum, Thomas E. Jr. - Discussant

Session 32: Plenary Session: Native Perspectives on Archaeology in the Carolinas: How Can Archaeology Serve Indian Country (Organizer: Adam King, Brett H. Riggs, and Russell Townsend)

3:00-500 Participants: Clara Sue Kidwell (Moderator), Russell
Townsend, T.J. Holland, Thomas Bell, Richard Allen, Jack Baker, Lisa Stopp, Wenonah Haire, Beckee Garris, Stuart Patterson, Rick Hill, Joyce Bear, and Karen Kaniatiote

SEAC Business Meeting
5:15 - 6:30

SEAC Dance
9:00 - 1:00
Featuring The Spongtones

Saturday Morning

Session 33: Contributed Papers on Spanish Exploration and Mission Sites (Chair: )
8:20 Smith, Marvin, David J. Hally, and John E. Worth - Sixteenth-Century European Artifactual Dispersion in the Southeast
8:40 Sanders, Merritt M., Christopher B. Rodning, Robin A. Beck, Jr., and David G. Moore - Methods of Excavation of Sixteenth-Century Buried Structures at the Berry Site in North Carolina
9:00 Beck, Robin A., Jr., Christopher B. Rodning, and David G. Moore - The Architecture of Contact: A Preliminary Comparison of Buried Structures at the Berry Site
9:20 Geenast, Rebecca D. - Continuity and Change at the Spanish Mission San Juan del Puerto (1587-1702), Fort George Island, Florida
9:40 Break
10:00 Thunen, Robert - Cedar Point Excavation 2005-2007
10:20 Worth, John E. - Rediscovering Pensacola's Lost Spanish Missions
10:40 Melcher, Jennifer - Towards Understanding Interactions: Colono warres in the Southeast
11:00 Hargrave, Michael, Eileen Ternwein, George Avery, and H. F. Gregory - Geophysical Investigations at Presidio Los Adaes, Louisiana
11:20 Roberts, Amanda - Secret Exchange: Alternative Economies of Presidio Santa Maria de Galve and Isla de Santa Rosa

Session 34: Contributed Papers on Paleoidian and Archaic Sites (Chair: Albert C. Goodyear)
8:20 Goodyear, Albert C. - A Summary of Early Prehistory in South Carolina Archaeology
8:40 Miller, D. Shane - Recovery Biases in the ?paleoidian Database of the Americas (PDBDA), or How to Not Throw the Baby Out with the Bathroom Water
9:00 Smallwood, Ashley, D. Shane Miller, and Albert C. Goodyear - A Spatial Analysis of Biased Reduction at the Topper Site, South Carolina
9:20 Sain, Douglas - The Role of Clovis Blade Technology at the Topper Site (38AL23)
9:40 Break
10:00 Enlow, H. Blaine - Capra: A Levallois-like Prepared Core Technology in the Southeastern United States
10:20 Bradbury, Andrew, and Philip Carr - Early Archaic Hafid Bifaces: Reliable, Maaotainable, or a Compromise in Design?
10:40 Sweeney, Karen Bridgman, Albert C. Goodyear, Tommy Charles, and Erika Stofliner - Achieved and Received Wisdom in the Archaeology of Edgefield Scraps
11:00 Redwine, Charles, and Lawrence Alexander - An Analysis of Debitage from the Duck River Project

8:20 Watts, Steve - A Light In The Forest: An Old Rag Archaeology Overview
8:40 Callahan, Errett - The Old Rag Project: Field School and Deep Time Study
9:00 Callahan, Errett - Old Rag Site, 44RA43: A Quarter Century of Monitoring
9:20 Cresson, Jack - The Archaeology of Old Rag: Experimental Archaeology, Deep Time And Windows To The Past
9:40 Break
10:00 Jones, Scott - Laboratory and Analysis Methods for Old Rag (44RA43)
10:20 Callahan, Errett - A Challenge for Archaeology
10:40 May, J. Alan - 44RA43: A Look Forward
11:00 Schindler, Bill - Discussant: Questions and Applications

Session 36: Symposium: Revealing North Carolina's Site 31CR314, The Queen Anne's Revenge Shipwreck (Organizers: Linda F. Carnes-McNaughton and Mark Wilde-Ramsing)
8:00 Lawrence, Richard - Corsair, Slave Ship, Pirate Ship: A Historical Context for the Queen Anne’s Revenge Shipwreck Site
8:20 Southerly, Chris - What’s Where and Why? Assessing Site Formation, Artifact Distribution, and Site Stability at the Queen Anne’s Revenge Shipwreck Site
8:40 Welch, Wendy - Conservation at Sea and Preliminary Examination of Concretions from the Queen Anne's Revenge Shipwreck Site
9:00 Price, Franklin H. - Mysteries: from the Sediment: the Micro-Archaeology of an 18th Century Shipwreck
9:20 Daniel, Shanna - Conservation and Analysis of Artifacts at the Queen Anne’s Revenge Conservation Laboratory
9:40 Break
10:00 Miller, J. William, and James R. Craig - Role of Corrosion in Artifact Preservation
10:40 Henry, Nathan - The Ship’s Armament
11:00 Carnes-McNaughton, Linda F. - Galley Goods from the Queen Anne’s Revenge Shipwreck Site
Session 37: Symposium: Archaeological Explorations of the Upper Cumberland Plateau of Tennessee (Organizer: Jay Franklin)

8:00 Langston, Lucinda, and Jay Franklin - Archaeological Survey of Pogue Creek State Natural Area: A GIS Perspective
8:20 Franklin, Jay, and Sierra M. Bow - The Upper Cumberland Plateau Archaeological Luminescence Dating Project
8:40 Des Jean, Tom, and Jesse Tune - Moving Gray Contacts to the Mainstream: Dated Diagnostics from the Upper Cumberland Plateau
9:00 Sherwood, Sarah C., Jay Franklin, and Jasaon Windz果 - Geoarchaeological Results from Two Rock Shelters in the Seweece Conglomerate, Fentress County, Tennessee
9:20 Simock, Jol, Sarah A. Blankenship, and Jay Franklin - Prehistoric Rock Art in the Upper Cumberland Plateau
9:40 Break
10:00 Gregory, Danny, and J. Lee Tippett - Proposed SR 52 Corridor Studies, Archaeological Survey and Evaluation, Overton County, Tennessee: L1thic Analysis
10:20 Pope, Elayne, Jay Franklin, Jasa Simock, and Alan Cressler - Caves and Rock Shelters at Mammary Sites on the Upper Cumberland Plateau of Tennessee
11:00 Beck, Chase, Jay Franklin, and Michael Zavada - The Analysis of Pollen and Charcoal from Rock Shelter Sites in the Tennessee Region of the Upper Cumberland Plateau
11:20 Facken, Charles - Discussant

Session 38: Symposium: Updates from the Western Front: Current Research in Caddoan Archaeology (Organizers: Scott Hammerson and Amanda Regnier)

8:00 Faucher, Rachel - Burial Associations from Akers (34LF32): A Preliminary Investigation
8:20 Rowe, Simone (University of Oklahoma) A Preliminary Bioarchaeological Analysis of the Akers Site (34LF32), a Fourcheshire Maline Burial Midden
8:40 Vogel, Gregory - Gone but Not Forgotten: The Research Potential of Caddo Mound in the Arkansas Basin
9:00 Trubb, Mary Beth - Excavations at Two Mound Sites in Southwest Arkansas
9:20 Early, Ann, Leslie Walker, and George Sabo - Caddo Ceramics in the Central Arkansas River Valley
9:40 Break
10:00 Dowd, Elisabeth - Style as Process: A Design-based Analysis of Caddo Pottery from Southern Arkansas
10:20 Iacuz, David - Whose Pot? What Pot? A Fantastic Find from Lafayette County, Arkansas
10:40 Hammond, Scott, Patrick Livingood, and Amanda Regnier - 2008 Excavations at the Crexite Site (34Mc8), McCurtain County, Oklahoma
11:00 McKinnon, Dusk - No Vacancy: An Archaeological Analysis of Settlement Fattening at Battle Mound (3LAL1) in Lafayette County, Arkansas
11:20 Brooks, Robert - Distribution of Prehistoric Caddo Settlements on the Natural Landscape: A View from Southeastern Oklahoma
11:40 Rogers, J. Daniel - Discussant
12:00 Kiddler, Tristram R. - Discussant

Session 39: Symposium: Transition at the Late Woodland Mississippian Interface in South Carolina (Organizer: Gail E. Wagner)

8:00 Ferguson, Terry A., and Tommy Charles - Late Woodland: Mississippian Components at the Robertson Farm Sites: 38GR1 and 38PN35: The Pugh Phase in Northeast South Carolina
8:20 Stewart, James - V. Green (38KE287) and Richardson (38KE288): Two Central South Carolina Late Woodland Villages
8:40 McWhorter, Margaret Elizabet - The Late Woodland Component at the Concrete Block Site (38KE192)
9:00 Sander, Jeremy A. - Societal Transition: A Functional Analysis of Ceramic Vessels from the Belmont Neck Site (38KE6)
9:20 Wagner, Gail E. (University of South Carolina) Late Woodland and Mississippian Plant Use in Central South Carolina
9:40 Break
10:00 Palmiotto, Andrea - An Examination of Factual Assemblages from Middle Woodland through Mississippian Period Sites in South Carolina
10:20 Judge, Christopher - A Landscape View of the Late Woodland/Mississippian Interface along the Upper Great Pee Dee River, SC
10:40 Cobb, Charles R. - Discussant
11:00 Trinkley, Michael - Discussant

Excursion and Barbecue
The Schleze Museum, Gastonia, NC Saturday, (time and shuttle info)
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INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS
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